WARNING!!

MUST HAVE

= PAST TENSE FOR GUESSES ONLY

HAD TO

= PAST TENSE OF MUST
   (necessary, need to)
Had to vs. Must Have

Fill in with: had to (= needed to)  
or
must have + past participle (= strong guess)

Example: You see a policeman writing a ticket for a parked car.  
The money in the meter ________________________ (run out).

There was a burglar alarm at 3 A.M. and the police ________________  
(drive) to the other side of town.

1. Three ambulances are trying to get through traffic on the freeway.  
There ______________________ (be) an accident.

2. The streets and sidewalks are dry this morning. It ____________________________  
(not, rain) last night.

3. One of our classmates was absent from class because he ________________________  
(pick up) a friend from the airport.

4. His car had a big dent on the side. Someone ____________________________ (hit)  
it. After the accident, he ____________________________ (call) his insurance agent.

5. The students signed up for the TOEFL® test late so they ________________________  
(pay) a late fee.

6. My sister was supposed to take the 5:30 train from Portland to Seattle. But when the train arrived, she wasn’t on it. She ________________________ (take) a later train. I _________________ (come back) later to pick her up.