<table>
<thead>
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<th><strong>Adverb Clause Words</strong></th>
<th><strong>Transitions</strong></th>
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<tr>
<td>(Adverb sv, SV, SV adverb sv)</td>
<td>(SV; transition, sv/SV, Transition, sv)</td>
<td>(SV, but SV)</td>
<td>(+ noun)</td>
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### Cause & Effect

- **Because**
  - It rained, the picnic was canceled.
  - The picnic was canceled because it rained.

- **Since**
  - Now that it is raining, the picnic has been canceled.

- **Now that**
  - It rained; therefore, the picnic was canceled.
  - It rained. Therefore, the picnic was canceled.
  - Consequently, it rained, so the picnic was canceled. (result)
  - The picnic was canceled because it rained.

- **Consequently**
  - It rained, therefore, the picnic was canceled.

- **Opposition**
  - **Unexpected Result** (19-6)
    - Even though it was raining, we went on a picnic.
    - We went on a picnic even though it was raining.
    - Although it was raining, we went on a picnic.
    - Nonetheless, it rained, but we went on a picnic anyway.
    - Yet, we went on a picnic in spite of the rain.

  - **Opposite** (19-7)
    - Whereas it rained yesterday, it is beautiful today.
    - It is beautiful today, whereas it rained yesterday.

- **Condition**
  - **If**
    - It rains, the picnic will be canceled.
    - In case it rains, the picnic will be canceled.
    - We will have the picnic whether it rains or not.
    - We will have the picnic even if it rains.
    - We will have the picnic only if it doesn’t rain.
    - Only if it doesn’t rain will we have the picnic.

### Usual Past or Present

- **Past or Present**
  - **Future**
    - If it rains, the picnic will be canceled.
    - In case it rains, the picnic will be canceled.
    - We will have the picnic whether it rains or not.
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