<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Future</strong></th>
<th><strong>Past or Present</strong></th>
<th><strong>Condition</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>If</strong> it rains, the picnic will be cancelled.</td>
<td>However,</td>
<td>We went on a picnic in spite of the rain.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Although</strong> it was raining, we went on a picnic.</td>
<td><strong>Yet</strong></td>
<td>We went on a picnic despite the rain.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Because</strong> it rained, the picnic was cancelled.</td>
<td><strong>Since</strong></td>
<td>The picnic was cancelled because it rained.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>If not, then result</strong></td>
<td><strong>Otherwise</strong></td>
<td>You should bring a raincoat to the picnic; otherwise, you will get wet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>If not</strong></td>
<td><strong>In case</strong></td>
<td>You should bring a raincoat to the picnic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>In the event of</strong></td>
<td><strong>Whether</strong></td>
<td>We will have the picnic whether it rains or not.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Whether</strong></td>
<td><strong>Unless</strong></td>
<td>We will have the picnic unless it rains.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unless</strong></td>
<td><strong>Only if</strong></td>
<td>Only if it doesn't rain will we have the picnic.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Opposite**

- It rained yesterday, but it is beautiful today. (19-6)
- While it rained yesterday, it is beautiful today. (17-8)
- It rained yesterday; however, it is beautiful today. (17-9)
- However, on the other hand, it is beautiful today. (19-7)
- If it is beautiful today, it was raining yesterday. (17-7)
- If it wasn't raining yesterday, it is beautiful today. (17-7)
- Although it rained yesterday, it is beautiful today. (19-7)
- Nonetheless, we went on a picnic anyway. (19-7)

**Contrast**

- **Past or Present**
  - It was raining; therefore, the picnic was cancelled. (17-8)
  - It rained, so the picnic was cancelled. (17-8)
  - The picnic was cancelled because it rained. (17-8)

**Adverb Clause Words**

- *Adverb as SV, SV as Adverb (17-6)*

**Transitions**

- SV; transition, SV/SV, Transition, SV

**Connecting Words**

- SV, SV/SV

**Prepositions**

- + noun

**Cause & Effect**

- 19-1
- 19-2
- 19-3

- Because it rained, the picnic was cancelled.
- The picnic was cancelled because it rained.
- Consequently, the picnic was cancelled.

**Opposition**

- Unexpected Result (19-6)
  - Even though it was raining, we went on a picnic.
  - We went on a picnic even though it was raining.
  - Although it was raining, we went on a picnic.
  - In spite of the fact that it was raining, we went on a picnic.

- Opposition (19-7)
  - Whereas it rained yesterday, it is beautiful today.
  - It is beautiful today, whereas it rained yesterday.

**Usual Past or Present**

- If it rains, the picnic will be cancelled.
- We will have the picnic whether it rains or not.
- We will have the picnic unless it rains.
- We will have the picnic only if it doesn't rain.

- Usually
  - If it rains, the picnic will be cancelled.
  - We will have the picnic whether it rains or not.
  - We will have the picnic unless it rains.
  - We will have the picnic only if it doesn't rain.

- Present or Future
  - If it is raining, the picnic will be cancelled.
  - We will have the picnic whether it rains or not.
  - We will have the picnic unless it rains.
  - We will have the picnic only if it doesn't rain.

- (17-5)
  - (17-7)
  - (17-8)
  - (17-9)

- (19-6)
- (19-7)

- (17-5)
  - (17-7)
  - (17-8)
  - (17-9)

- (19-6)
- (19-7)

- (17-5)
  - (17-7)
  - (17-8)
  - (17-9)